

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 6544

Room 2B

sagāhāvārasamyut pāli-tō  
nidānavaggasamyut pāli-tō  
khandavaggasamyut pāli

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 6544

Reel 2B

sagāthāvārasamyut pāli-tō  
n-dānavaggasamyut pāli-tō  
kh-andavaggasamyut pāli



**Fragile Palm Leaves**

**MS No 6544**

**Room 2B**

sagāthāvārasamyut pāli-tō  
nidānavaggasamyut pāli-tō  
khandavaggasamyut pāli







၁၀၀၆၂

တရားရုံးက နာမည်ရှိသူတို့အား အမိန့်ချမှတ်ခဲ့သည်။  
အမိန့်ချမှတ်ချက်မှာ အောက်ပါအတိုင်းဖြစ်သည်။







[illegible]





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected characters. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous paragraph or a series of lines of poetry or prose.



○ ○ ○ ○ ○

ပထမဦးစွာ သက်တမ်းရှည်ကုသမှု  
ကုသမှုများကို စတင်ဆောင်ရွက်ရန်

[illegible]

00670000

*[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]*

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

( )







အိပ်ယာမှထရောက်သံ







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. The document appears to be a record or a letter, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific markers. The text is written in a language that appears to be a historical form of a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the structure and the use of certain characters like 'v' and 'w'.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, written in a historical language.

ဝိသုဒ္ဓိယောဟံ၊

(11)









[illegible]





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two distinct circular marks or holes visible on the right side of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged, yellowed paper. The text is densely packed and spans the width of the page. There are two small, dark circular marks or holes visible on the left side of the page.

မှတ်တမ်း



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some faint markings and possibly small symbols or initials interspersed within the text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a signature or a name, located on the left side of the document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a signature or a name, located on the right side of the document.

செய்யுடையுடையது



တေးလေးသောမာမာ

တေးလေးသောမာမာ

တေးလေးသောမာမာ

တေးလေးသောမာမာ

တေးလေးသောမာမာ

တေးလေးသောမာမာ

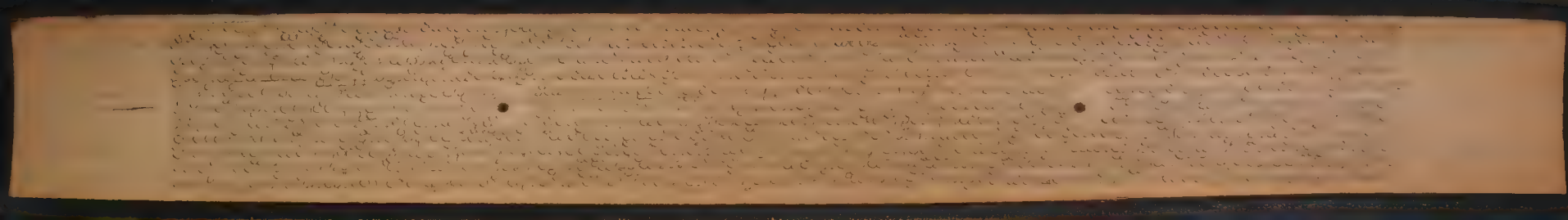
တေးလေးသောမာမာ

တေးလေးသောမာမာ

တေးလေးသောမာမာ









19

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of several lines of dense writing.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle section of the text. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The overall appearance is that of a historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right. The text appears to be in a historical or literary context, possibly a personal letter or a formal document. The script is elegant and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side.





Handwritten text in a non-Latin script, possibly Burmese, consisting of three lines.

Small handwritten mark or characters.

Small handwritten mark or characters.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a collection or inventory. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.



ကမ္ဘာတစ်လွှား

အနောက်တောင်

လေးလေးယား

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters. There are some faint, illegible markings and possibly some corrections or additions in the text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration along the edges. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, textured paper. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is dense and covers the entire page, with some lines appearing to be headings or sub-sections. The script is cursive and characteristic of the Ottoman or Persian periods. There are some markings that look like punctuation or section dividers, such as small circles or dots. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.





1

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several lines of text, with some lines starting with capital letters. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some faint markings.



10

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strain.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular spots (possibly holes or stains) and some fading. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of words like "Actum" and "Testes".

Actum in ...  
Testes ...  
...  
...  
...  
...  
...  
...  
...  
...  
...  
...

64









(C2)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several lines of text, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a larger, bolder script. The overall appearance is that of a historical document.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 10 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of some bolded or emphasized words and phrases. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or indentations. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall, on a light brown or tan background.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, bold characters or initials that stand out, possibly indicating the start of new sections or paragraphs. The text is written in a style that suggests it is from a historical period, possibly the 18th or 19th century. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged manuscript.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single page, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing slightly faded or obscured by ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The paper is aged and slightly discolored, with some visible texture and minor damage.



۷

1



(15)

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of certain lines, possibly indicating the start of a new section or a specific type of text. The overall appearance is that of a historical document, possibly a letter or a page from a book.

1

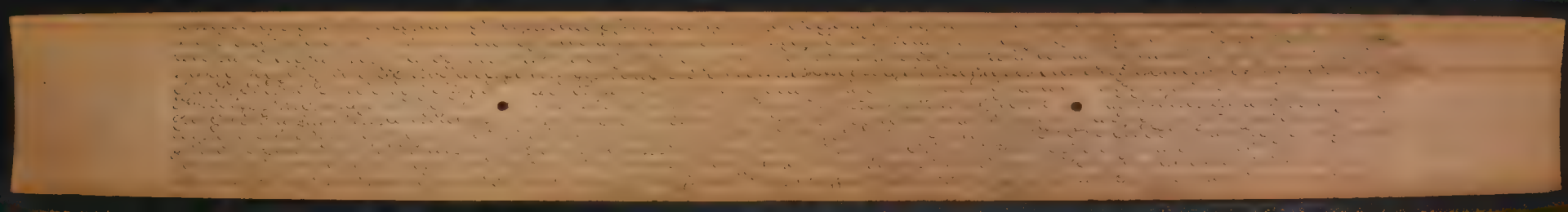
Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some large, decorative initials or flourishes at the beginning of certain lines. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The paper shows signs of wear, including small holes and discoloration.

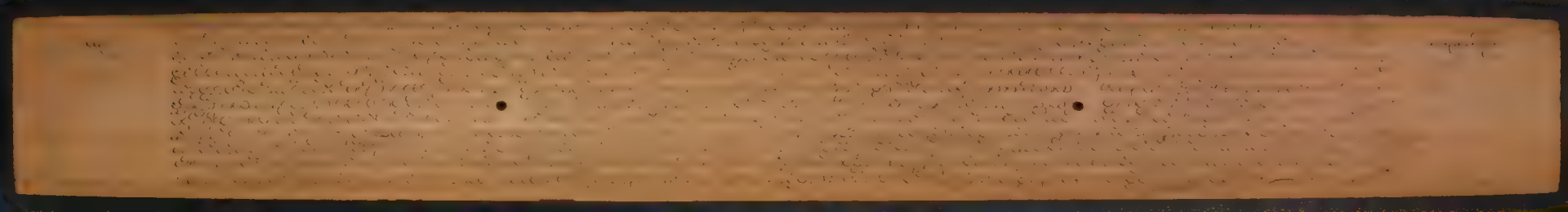
3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged, yellowed paper. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines starting with capital letters. There are two dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, visible on the left side of the page.



۷۲





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. There are two prominent circular holes or indentations in the center of the page. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The text appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Telugu or Kannada, given the character shapes and the use of diacritics. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, spanning the width of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are two distinct dark spots or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side. The overall appearance is that of an old, handwritten manuscript.



1897

(10)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, visible on the left side of the page. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with capital letters. The overall appearance is that of a historical document.

၁။ အထွေထွေအကျဉ်းချုပ်  
 ၂။ နယ်လုံးဆိုင်ရာ အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၃။ ပြည်နယ်အလိုက် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၄။ မြို့တော်နှင့် ပြည်သူ့ဝန်ထမ်းများနေထိုင်သည့်မြို့များအလိုက် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၅။ ကျေးရွာအုပ်စုအလိုက် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၆။ လူမှုစီးပွားအမျိုးအမည်အလိုက် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၇။ လိင်အမျိုးအမည်အလိုက် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၈။ သက်တမ်းအလိုက် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၉။ စာတတ်ရေးတတ်ရောက်မှုအလိုက် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်  
 ၁၀။ အခြားအချက်အလက်အရ အခြေခံအားဖြင့်



10

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

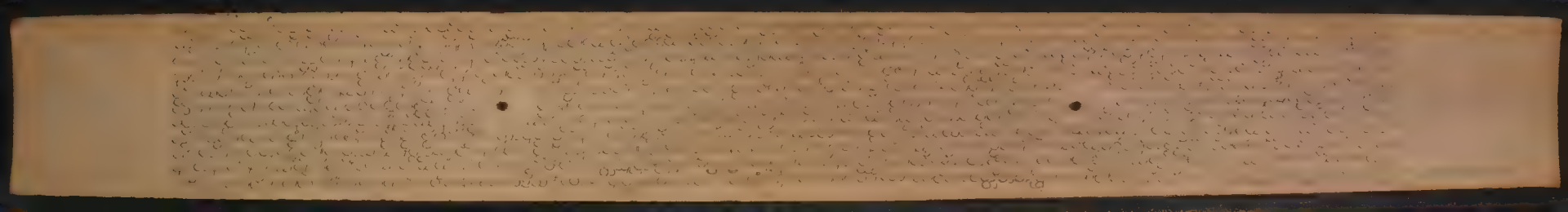


Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, ornate initial letters, possibly 'M' and 'C', which are decorated with flourishes. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall layout is typical of a formal letter or a page from a ledger or account book.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two distinct sections of text, separated by a small gap. The first section is on the left, and the second section is on the right. The text appears to be a letter or a formal document, possibly a record or a report. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and small dark spots.







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

၂၅၂

၂၅၂

၁၁၁၁၁၁၁၁

၁၁၁၁၁၁၁၁

၁၁၁၁၁၁၁၁

စာပေတော် နိဗ္ဗာန်

နိဗ္ဗာန်တော်  
သောတော်  
သောတော်

နိဗ္ဗာန်တော်  
သောတော်  
သောတော်

နိဗ္ဗာန်တော်

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some variations in ink color and style. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some variations in ink color and style. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some variations in ink color and style. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible staining and wear. The text appears to be a formal letter or a record of a transaction, given the structured nature of the lines and the use of capital letters at the beginning of some phrases. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small hole near the center. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

CC

**Figure 1**

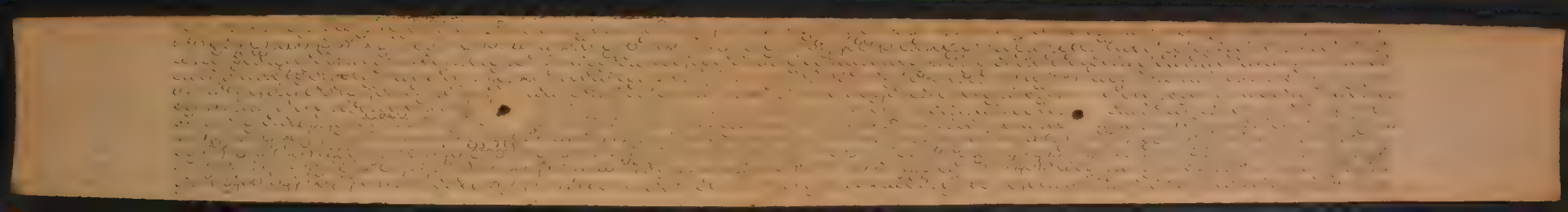
Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with larger, possibly decorative or initial letters. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, visible on the left side of the page. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a large initial letter, possibly 'B' or 'G'. The overall appearance is that of a historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European cursive. There are several large, ornate initial letters, particularly at the beginning of the first line and in the middle of the text. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.



62





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular spots (possibly holes or stains) and some fading. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of words like "Actum" and "Testis".





7/2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected characters. There are some dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a manuscript page.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some faint, illegible markings and possibly a small, dark ink blot or hole near the center of the page.





8

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

10



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some faint markings and what might be small holes or indentations in the paper, possibly from binding or damage over time.









9



6

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page. The script is dense and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a continuous flow of characters. There are some small, illegible markings in the center of the page that might be initials or a signature.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly larger, bolder script. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly larger, bolder script. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly larger, bolder script. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two prominent circular holes in the paper, one near the left edge and one near the right edge. The ink is dark and the paper is aged and slightly discolored.



Handwritten text in a script, likely Burmese, covering the entire length of the strip. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is cursive and dense, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

1000

1000

152100 H

၂၇၆၆၆၆

၂၀၀၅ ခုနှစ်

သုတေသနပြုစစ်ကြည့်ရာတွင် မြေပြင်အောက်တွင်

ထောင့်သို့ ပြန်သွားသည်။

Digitized by Google

[illegible]

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 15 lines of dense, cursive writing. The text is written on aged, yellowish paper with two visible holes. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge.

ယောကျ်ားတို့

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the majority of the page. The text is densely packed and appears to be a continuous narrative or record.

ယောသေယျာဝတိ

ယောသေယျာဝတိ

ဝိဇ္ဇာတိ

ဥပသေယျာဝတိ





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and the style of the handwriting. The script is dense and fills most of the page.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two distinct circular marks or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of the holes which might indicate where the document was once bound or sealed.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page. It appears to be a single paragraph or a short letter. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. There are some small dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The text is written in a clear, legible hand, though some words are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a personal letter from a past era.





24



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Telugu or Kannada, given the character shapes and the use of diacritics. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-preserved manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some faint markings and what might be small holes or indentations in the paper, possibly from binding or damage. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.



039050

ဝတ္ထုတို့၏

2017.02.01

[illegible]

St. Denis

(C) 2009

1891-1892

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

en. 1708

1700

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly ink blots or holes, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous paragraph or a series of lines of poetry or prose.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, ornate initial letters, possibly marking the beginning of new sections or paragraphs. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but old manuscript.















Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear.

హరికృష్ణుని

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The document appears to be a letter or a formal record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a form of early modern European cursive. There are several lines of text, with some words appearing to be in a different script or language, possibly Latin or Greek, interspersed with the main body of text. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.

2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some large, bold characters that appear to be section markers or initial letters. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with a single page of text.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of certain lines, possibly indicating the start of a new section or a specific type of text (e.g., a heading or a decorative flourish). The ink is dark, and the paper has a yellowish, aged appearance. The text is written in a fluid, connected style, characteristic of many historical cursive scripts.

9

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in letter height. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly a form of Chinese or a related script, given the context of the image. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several lines of text, with some words appearing to be in a different script or language than the main body of text, possibly indicating a title or a specific section. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a historical cursive style.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. The text is written in a single column, filling most of the page. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some words and phrases that are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

လူ့ဘဝကို ဖွဲ့စည်းတာပဲ



10









62

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single page, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two distinct circular holes or indentations visible on the right side of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Arabic or Persian, given the style of the script and the use of some characters like 'Allah' and 'Muhammad'.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side. The script appears to be a form of early modern European cursive.

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or a specific section header, located in the lower right portion of the document. The text is written in a cursive script and includes the word "Gott" (God) and "Gott" (God) in a stylized manner.







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side. The script appears to be a form of early modern European cursive, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is organized into several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or language, possibly Latin or Greek, interspersed with the main body of text. The overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal letter.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some visible ink blots and a small dark spot near the center of the page.

§

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, spanning the width of the page. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with two visible holes. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten signature or name in the bottom left corner, possibly reading "J. J. [illegible]".























127

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "court" and "order". The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.



28

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

— 200 —

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a cursive style and covers the majority of the page. It appears to be a single continuous passage, possibly a religious or philosophical treatise, given the use of certain words and the overall tone. The script is dense and fills the page from top to bottom, with some lines being more prominent than others. There are some dark spots or ink blots visible, particularly in the middle section. The paper itself is aged and has a slightly textured appearance.



26 XXXXX XXXXX

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

22





Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning multiple lines across the page.



42



2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several lines of text, with some words appearing to be in a different script or language, possibly indicating a mix of languages or a specific dialect. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of the 18th or 19th century. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some small dark spots.

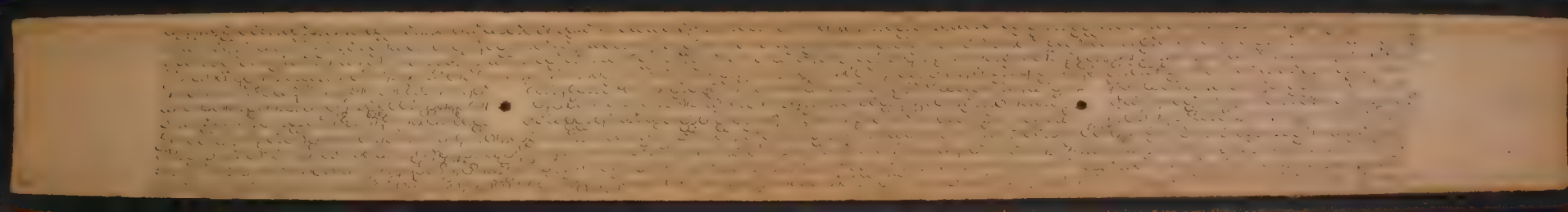
10/11

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across the page. The script is dense and appears to be a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two small dark spots.

Handwritten signature or mark at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten signature or mark at the bottom right of the page.





(1)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a signature or a small note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a signature or a small note.

XXXXXX

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and two dark circular marks.









Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of certain lines. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly Latin or a related European script, given the context of such documents. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with some minor staining and wear.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The document appears to be a letter or a formal record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The paper shows signs of wear, including two small dark spots and some discoloration.

10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols, possibly indicating the start of new sections or paragraphs. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a specific historical period.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical pigment. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly antique document.



34











Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a language from the Middle East or South Asia, possibly Persian or Arabic. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and diacritics. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage of prose. The ink is dark and the handwriting is consistent throughout the page.

3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several dark ink blotches or holes visible in the paper, particularly in the middle section. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, which is slightly aged and discolored.

3







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration.









၂၇

၂၈

၂၇  
၂၈  
၂၉  
၃၀  
၃၁  
၃၂  
၃၃  
၃၄  
၃၅  
၃၆  
၃၇  
၃၈  
၃၉  
၄၀  
၄၁  
၄၂  
၄၃  
၄၄  
၄၅  
၄၆  
၄၇  
၄၈  
၄၉  
၅၀  
၅၁  
၅၂  
၅၃  
၅၄  
၅၅  
၅၆  
၅၇  
၅၈  
၅၉  
၆၀  
၆၁  
၆၂  
၆၃  
၆၄  
၆၅  
၆၆  
၆၇  
၆၈  
၆၉  
၇၀  
၇၁  
၇၂  
၇၃  
၇၄  
၇၅  
၇၆  
၇၇  
၇၈  
၇၉  
၈၀  
၈၁  
၈၂  
၈၃  
၈၄  
၈၅  
၈၆  
၈၇  
၈၈  
၈၉  
၉၀  
၉၁  
၉၂  
၉၃  
၉၄  
၉၅  
၉၆  
၉၇  
၉၈  
၉၉  
၁၀၀

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.



12

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten signature or name at the bottom right of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

٢٧٢



١٠

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.



2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be part of a list or a series of entries. The handwriting is characteristic of early modern European cursive, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. There are some ink blots and signs of wear on the paper, particularly a large dark spot near the center. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting further to the right, suggesting a continuation from the previous page or a specific format. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.











U.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others.



အာဇာနည်တော်တော်

10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "procurator" and "procuratoris". The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains, particularly in the center and towards the right side, which may be remnants of wax seals or ink splatters. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly official, document.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.



22.

... ..

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 15 lines of dense, cursive writing. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, located roughly in the middle of the page.

၁၃၅၀  
တနင်္ဂနွေ  
၁၃၅၀  
တနင်္ဂနွေ























*[The page contains dense handwritten Burmese script, likely a continuation of the historical record or manuscript found in the previous pages.]*

(1)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a single column of text, possibly a letter or a record. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some faint markings and what might be remnants of a signature or seal at the bottom right.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. There are several dark, irregular marks or stains scattered across the page, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly legal or administrative, record.



21

1. 1. 1.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a cursive style and covers the majority of the page. It appears to be a single continuous piece of writing, possibly a religious or historical document. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

51







3





24

cc 1. 189m.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, possibly related to a historical event or a personal account. The handwriting is characteristic of the 17th or 18th century, with long, flowing letters and frequent use of ligatures. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

(1)

(2)

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The script is written in a cursive style on aged, slightly discolored paper. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a historical record or a literary work. There are some faint markings and what might be small holes or indentations in the paper, particularly in the middle section.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 15 lines. The text is written in a cursive style on aged paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some dark spots and ink bleed-through visible. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a religious or historical document.

Handwritten text at the bottom left of the page, likely a signature or a concluding phrase.

10000

CH

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be part of a list or a series of entries. The handwriting is characteristic of the early modern period, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. There are two large, dark circular marks on the page, which appear to be holes or significant damage to the original document. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a small, decorative initial. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of an old, handwritten record or letter.

တက္ကသိုလ်သင်တန်းစီမံကိန်းဦးစီးဌာန

၁၀၀၇၇၀၁၅၄

சென்னை

ထပ်မံသုံးစွဲနေကြောင်း



6

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "procurator" and "procuratoris".



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or sub-sections. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or sub-sections. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or sub-sections.



2.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to land ownership or administrative matters, given the frequent use of terms like "land" (land) and "property" (property). The script is dense and fills most of the page.



*[The page contains dense handwritten Burmese script.]*





Handwritten Burmese script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. The script is a traditional form of Burmese, likely from the 19th century. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and two prominent circular holes. The text is written in a cursive style with varying line heights. Some characters are more distinct than others due to fading or the texture of the leaf.

တတိယ  
၇





10





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a letter or a formal record. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining. The text is written in a language that appears to be a historical form of a European language, possibly Latin or a vernacular from the 16th or 17th century. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and tear.

2

ကတိတ်ကတိတ်ကတိတ်

06000000

COPIES

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of traditional Burmese manuscripts. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are some dark spots and ink bleed-through visible on the page.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.



၁၁  
၁၂  
၁၃  
၁၄  
၁၅  
၁၆  
၁၇  
၁၈  
၁၉  
၂၀  
၂၁  
၂၂  
၂၃  
၂၄  
၂၅  
၂၆  
၂၇  
၂၈  
၂၉  
၃၀  
၃၁  
၃၂  
၃၃  
၃၄  
၃၅  
၃၆  
၃၇  
၃၈  
၃၉  
၄၀  
၄၁  
၄၂  
၄၃  
၄၄  
၄၅  
၄၆  
၄၇  
၄၈  
၄၉  
၅၀  
၅၁  
၅၂  
၅၃  
၅၄  
၅၅  
၅၆  
၅၇  
၅၈  
၅၉  
၆၀  
၆၁  
၆၂  
၆၃  
၆၄  
၆၅  
၆၆  
၆၇  
၆၈  
၆၉  
၇၀  
၇၁  
၇၂  
၇၃  
၇၄  
၇၅  
၇၆  
၇၇  
၇၈  
၇၉  
၈၀  
၈၁  
၈၂  
၈၃  
၈၄  
၈၅  
၈၆  
၈၇  
၈၈  
၈၉  
၉၀  
၉၁  
၉၂  
၉၃  
၉၄  
၉၅  
၉၆  
၉၇  
၉၈  
၉၉  
၁၀၀

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of words like "procurator" and "procuratoris".

٥

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a cursive style and is densely packed across the page. There are several lines of text, with some words appearing to be written in a larger or bolder script, possibly indicating emphasis or a specific section. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small dark spots.

10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is arranged in several lines. The script is dense and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a form of early modern European handwriting. The document is framed by a dark border.



2

1911



2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. There are several dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly legal or administrative, record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, on the right side of the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some words and phrases being more legible than others due to fading and the style of the script.









12

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of some formal-looking phrases and the use of capital letters for emphasis. The script is dense and fills most of the page.





12

*[The page contains dense handwritten Burmese script, likely a continuation of a historical or literary text. The ink is dark brown on aged paper. There are two large circular holes punched through the center of the page, suggesting it was part of a bound volume. The handwriting is cursive and fills most of the page area.]*

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some faint, illegible markings at the bottom of the page, possibly indicating the end of the text or a signature.



60

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

73





2

*Handwritten:* 1000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. The handwriting is characteristic of a historical cursive style, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a large initial letter. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or sub-sections. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or sub-sections. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be headings or sub-sections.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines showing signs of fading or damage. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

203





အသံမြင့်မြင့်စွာဟောတတ်၏။



11

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. The document appears to be a record or a letter, possibly from the 17th or 18th century, given the style of the handwriting and the use of Latin characters interspersed with the script. The text is written in a single column, filling most of the page. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side, which are typical of old documents. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant historical value.





09



1891

الذبح









Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly a form of Chinese or a related script, given the context of the image. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.







Handwritten Burmese text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional Burmese writing. There are some dark ink blotches or stains visible on the paper, particularly in the middle section.

8

ဝတ္ထုပတ်ဝတ္ထုပတ်





ဘာသာပညာရပ်

ဘာသာပညာရပ်သည် ဘာသာရေးနှင့် ပတ်သက်သော အကျိုးအမြတ်များကို ရှိစေရန် ရည်ရွယ်ချက်ဖြင့် ဖွဲ့စည်းတည်ထောင်ထားသော အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ခေါ်ဆိုသည်။ ဘာသာပညာရပ်သည် ဘာသာရေးနှင့် ပတ်သက်သော အကျိုးအမြတ်များကို ရှိစေရန် ရည်ရွယ်ချက်ဖြင့် ဖွဲ့စည်းတည်ထောင်ထားသော အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ခေါ်ဆိုသည်။ ဘာသာပညာရပ်သည် ဘာသာရေးနှင့် ပတ်သက်သော အကျိုးအမြတ်များကို ရှိစေရန် ရည်ရွယ်ချက်ဖြင့် ဖွဲ့စည်းတည်ထောင်ထားသော အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ခေါ်ဆိုသည်။

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ  
ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing more prominent than others. The handwriting is characteristic of a historical cursive style, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a small initial or mark. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with a single line of text.

9.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several dark spots or holes visible in the parchment, particularly in the middle section. The text is written in a cursive style that is characteristic of the 16th or 17th century.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some faint markings and what might be small holes or indentations in the paper, possibly from binding or damage over time.

1. 2000

1200

925000





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some faint markings and what appear to be small holes or indentations in the paper, possibly from binding or damage. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a small mark that looks like a stylized 'S' or a similar character. The overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal letter.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "procurator" and "procurator's office". The handwriting is dense and somewhat difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the age of the document. There are two large, dark circular marks on the page, possibly from binding or damage.

Handwritten text at the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or a date.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of some large, bold initial letters or headings. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines being more densely written than others. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a letter or a record. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some large, bold letters that might be initials or section markers. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including stains and discoloration.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a form of early modern European cursive. There are several dark spots or holes along the bottom edge of the parchment, possibly from binding or damage.





၄

အရှေ့ယံတောနွဲ့ဝိသွန်၊ ဝံသာတံဝရက္ခမဝဟန္တာ၊ သဒ္ဓမ္မဗ္ဗိတိကာဝမ္မာ၊ သာသနာဓရတံကာရိနာ၊  
တောရဝကာရုတေရုဓမ္မာ၊ ပါသောသတပဏ္ဍိတော၊ နာနာဗုဒ္ဓကောကရက္ခာ၊ ဘာဝနာသိရတ  
လဂယ။ ။ သီတလုဒ္ဓကဝန္တာ၊ ဝသံဂဇ္ဇောဝဝနုရမံ၊ ဓာတ္တဗ္ဗန္တသမ္ဘန္တ၊ ဒာကာသိယဝိသ္ဗိယ။ ။  
ယံသိဒ္ဓရမိနာပုညံ၊ ယံပုညံဝသုတ်မယံ၊ ဒေဝတာပုညကရမ္မာ၊ ဒေဝတယဓတ္တသမ္ဘဝတ၊ ။ တာ  
ဝတိယေဝဝမာမေဝာ၊ သီလာတရုဓမ္မာဝတော၊ ဗာသဝိဂ္ဂိယကောဝမေပတောပဗ္ဗဇေယံ၊  
။ ။ တန္တိဝမဓာတ္တတိဝဓမ္မာ၊ ဝပတ္တယျမ္ပပုဂ္ဂတိ၊ ဝလ္လာကဂ္ဂိဝိဇ္ဇာယ၊ သဗ္ဗသိတိဟိတော  
ရတံ၊ ။ သောနတသမဝရယ၊ သတ္တသဒ္ဓမ္မဝသေနံ၊ ဓာမိက္ခာပလိဘဂ္ဂိ၊ ဝ။ သာတေယျဇိနသ  
သနံ၊ ။ သဒါရတ္တန္တ၊ ဣဇ္ဇေဝနာ၊ ဝေဓမ္မာဝရပပဇိ၊ နိဂ္ဂတိပဿာကမေယ၊ ဝေဇ္ဇတောန္တ၊ ဇိန  
ယသန္တံ၊ ။ ဧလေခပါကံသာသဗ္ဗေ၊ သဗ္ဗဒါနိဂ္ဂဝုဗ္ဗတိ၊ နိဂ္ဂတိယာသကိတိ၊ ပဝဟန္တာ၊ ဩမ  
တဝဒန္တံ၊ ။ သတ္တရာဇိန္ဒြေ၊ နန္ဒရတသိလသနိဂ္ဂကိရမေ၊ နန္ဒရတိတိကော၊ အနိမိတ္တံ၊ ဝေဇ္ဇတော  
ရတံ၊ ကာရိကာပါဠိတိဝရုဏ္ဏ၊ ဣဇ္ဇိဝဒောဝဇ္ဇေယ။ ။

သံဃာတိန္ဒြေ

၅၆

နကောတသသတဂဝတောဏဂဟတောသဗ္ဗသမ္ဘုဒ္ဓသ။ ။ ဤငဝဋ္ဌသပဌမေတဗ္ဗဏ္ဍ  
ဗ္ဗကောတဂသဇ္ဇိပမဝသသဏဗ္ဗမဝေသယာဝိဘာဝိလူဝိသသဟစရတဏ္ဍလေန  
မဗ္ဗာဗ္ဗဏ္ဍဇ္ဇိကဇ္ဇိကဗ္ဗာဝိသုဝိသနိသိတေသုဒ္ဓိသသဟတိဟာရဝသေနဝိပဏ္ဍဏ  
လောဟိတကနိသိတပဏ္ဍကလောဟိတကသဗ္ဗနဝဏ္ဏာဝိဘာဟ။ တေသိနိသိ  
တကဟိပဏ္ဍကလောဟိတကတေဝပဏ္ဍာယနိတိပဏ္ဍဝဏ္ဏာဝိပဏ္ဍဝဏ္ဏ  
တိဟိဘဂေဝိသမဗ္ဗာဂတဗ္ဗိပဓ္ဓေကသမ္ဘုဒ္ဓိတေဟိတိတိဘဂေဝိသမဗ္ဗာဂတိန  
ဟိတိတိငဝဋ္ဌာဝိနိသမ္ဘုဒ္ဓိတေဟိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိ  
ပဏ္ဍိသိသကတိဟောတိတိလဇ္ဇိသဗ္ဗာသိဝဏ္ဏိဂကိပဓသကတိတိ။ နနစဒေ  
သနိဂါနိနိယာဟာပဏ္ဍိယာကတိဟောတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိ  
သမဗ္ဗာဂတသသိတဗ္ဗိနောဏကသိသနောသပဟိတဗ္ဗိနိယကဗ္ဗိကရေယုဒသိသိ  
လေသိလဝိဗ္ဗန္ဓာဟောတိတိတိနာဝိရုဇ္ဈတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိတိ

၅၆၇

